

## Nuclear materials found

Sweden to free submarine soon

 ence dib sle:







 tion in the ara
 Violation in his respin titue government.



 wapponsid made clear haar bes swedist milth-
 Tanaka's pal convicted





 exchnese bums sid Tachikewa had rexived

 Osano, a hotel chain and transpor com-
 in four separat


 Thecikaw. charged wiris exhange caw and this Thursayyecatactit soikesman sidid. The proo
 court surcess sidema auing on Tanak




 beginning to speak out. saying it is the only
way to stop the killing. Tve rebelled. Rita Gaetano. the wife of Mafia in Pale rmo last year, said in an inter--
位
during a recent conference on the view during a recent conference on the
Mafia hier.. -rm maginst the resignation
and fazal attaeks." Mafia herc. . F
and fatal atheks
Mrs Gaecan., 59 , helped collect peti-
tions signed by 30.800 women in Maniosi this year calling on the tratian govermment
to take a stronger stand against organized


UNDERWATER WEDDING; Randy Swift and Nancy Moreno met two years ago in a secuba diving class in California and have spen
many hours diving topether. The result was this unusual wedding in which they wore special full face masks so that the wedding vows could be spoken easily. A special onderwater system was installed at the Marine Workd Park dolpbin stadium near San Francisco so the conple coukd hear the minister and so that wedding guests conld watch the ceremony through glass windows. Here the groom is placing the ring
on his bride's finger.
Diana expecting 'bundle of joy' next June

TOKYO. Nov. 5 (AFP) - If European
mdustry cannot rely on Japan then Japan Community (EECD Industry Con Commissioner
Ean Etienne Davignon said in substance here its indusitrial restructuring and long-term strategy in mind. Europe had to"
it stands with Japan." he said. it stands with Japan, he said.
It had to obe sure it woold realy bave access
to the Japanese market, and to know whether to the Japanese market, and to know whether xpors, according to Davignon. Whe
Europe spoke of moderation in exports,


With jobless hitting 9 m mark
Dependence cuts both ways, EEC tells Japan


Davignon welcomed the recent official panese decision to increase imports of only 22 percentof oflapant s imports against 44
percent for the EEC and 55 percent for the But Davignon said he was "disappointed"
about the low level of cooperation between about the low level of cooperation between
Europe and Japan in trade and industry, as Europe and Japan in trade and ind with EEC-U.S. relations.
comp It was noteworthy that no major cooperation program existed in advanced sectors,
though there was potential particularly in
nuclear and space pesearah he sidd

## Mafiosi women : Some testify, others join in the crime


crime. She was later elected as a representative to the regional gov.
Communist Party ticket.
Wome Pet
Women are someimet.
tban the men in the fight againe courageous tban the men in the figgt agginst crime, said
Taonio Padallino, a journalist who writes Taonio Padalino, a journalist who writes
about the Mafia for the weekly news magazine Ponorame He deseribed a rrial in Crotone. in Calab
ria, in which the men who witnessed a dou ria, in which the emen who witnessed a dou-
be murder testified tbat they diddrit sec th killers or their faces.
"The asssassins, however were nailed by a
vomen," Padalino said. Maria Carvelli. the girlffriend of o
against tbem.

Carrington says

## Peace plans have 'common grounds'

 RIYADH. Nov. 5 (AP) - British ForeignSecrecary Lord Caringion said Thusclay
there were -common there were "common grounds" between the
Saud Arahias Middte East peace plan and
the venice declaration on the Arab-lsraeli the Venice declaration on the Arab-lsrael
conflict. He Held a press conferencé here,
before flying home affer a shree-day-visit herar he senged home the aserior a e exreen- of of Susit
Arabias sintention to arrange a settlement to he Middle East conflict. Castingoon had held talks with King
Khaled. Crown Prince Fahd and Foreign
Minister Prince Saud Al-Faisal on the eight point peace plant. put forward by Prince
Fand last August. Fahd last August.
The British Secre
the European Eronomic Community, said he will discuss with EEC officimuns what asaid he
they are likely to take for a Middle East setlement ar the EEC foreign ministers conference. scheduled for Noov. 25 ,
He described the eight-point bueprint as
. But he also said that there can be no action nd of next April, when the Isracis are $w$ withdraw their forces from Sinai. Carrington Iold reporters that the Venic
decclaration, issued in 1980 . rests on rwo main rights and a recognition of the right of all
countries of the Middle East region to livc in
ress in the Middle East would be through
negotialions in which all pariuis to the confilct would participate.
Carring U.Sarnington expressed satisfaction over tbe
ing and Conment s dccisicion to sell Air Waming and Control System (AWACS) planest to
Saudi A rabia. pointing out thal Briain was Saudi A rabia. pointing out thal Britain was
prepard toosel the Kingdom Nimrod radar
planes if the AWACS deal had not gone planes if the AWACS deal had not gone
through.
Prince Saud Al-Faisat then told reporters Pince Saud Al-Faisat then told reporters
that his lalks with Carnington dealt mainly
with cffors Sudit with efforts Saudi Anibia hupest the EEC
countries will exert in the inlerest of Middle
East peace East peace.
Asked about the seventh point in the Fahd plan. which talk ot the right of all countries in
the region to live in pexce. Prince Suad said
.ther there are elose links between point seven and the other ppoints. But the crucial point is
that which calls for recognition of the Palesti-
nian state.: that which
nian state."
Isract "lsracel rejects the Saudi peace plan
because it is not interested in peace in tbe (Mideast) repion-. he ssid. - - Point seven of
tbe plan isclearly line tbe plan is clearly linked to the SaudiArabian poicy that demmands complew sracti with-
drawal from Arab lertiory and stathishing
the Palestinian state with Jerusalem as its capital."
The Isracilis. he complained, have been
"putting obstacles on the peace road, despite
peace.
He said that the way to achieve any prog.

## Despite Haig's charge

## Reagan denies rift in team




Although Italian women are still oppres sed compared to their sisters in the north or
in other European countries, they have
begun to rebel against some of the most blatant examples of male domination.
In 1966 . 19 -year-old In 1966. 19 -year-old Francaviola refused
to marry the man. a local Mafiosi, who to manty the man, a local Mafiosi, who
abducted her and raped her since it mean they would be obligated.
About the same time. Serafina Battaglia
testified in court about the testified in court about the murder of he
husband and son, and the tratian press said sbe was tbe first to break tbe Mafia's stradi-
tional code of silence. tional code of silence.
Padalino said wom
Padalino said women may be a key to
halltag the murders. the dozens of kidnap-
pings and the
 blame on the Mafia.
they are made up of rural clans in a loose
network without a single head. according investigators.
Traditionally not only crime but much of the social structure in small soutbern Iralian towns.
Unil the midd-1960s, a man whoseduce or raped a single woman was honor-bound to many her. And she was bound to marr town. The local Mafiosi saw to it that the
traditional code was followed. The Mafia sometimes arranged marriages that served
as alliances between clans and had little or nothing to
husband.


There may be a litule bit of backbiting there
that ought to be corrected." Helms said. Asked if he thought taig sheuld - cool it.
Helms replied. - -Oh. 1 think he would agre that probably he should.
Informed officials, who declined to
identified, said Haig believes Richard identified, said Haig believes Richard
Allen. Reagan's national security adviser, But Allon called a a reporter late Tusesday to
say Haig had telephoned him earlier in the say Haig had telephoned him earlier in the
day to resolve him of responsibility.
 ing." Asked if he knew who was trying to
undercut Haig. Allen replied: "fl
would be doing somew, 1 But Wbite House spokesman David
Gergen said Reagan does not plan to try to Gergen said Reagan does not plan to try to
find out who. if anytody. is responsible. $: ~ H e$ has put the matter to rest." Gergen said. No administration in recent memory has it is normal procedure for goremmen
spokesman not to comment on them.


Not all of the activist women are fighting
against the Mafia Police say there are also against the Maia. Poitce say there are also
women who are becomming big wigs in the
underword themselves. they cite the case of underword the
Miss Cutolo. was said to lead a major clan
of the Canorri Neapolitan of the Canorri Neapolitan organized crime
syndicate. She took over the clan when ber syndicicate. She took over the clan when her
brother Rafiel was jailed, police say. In Calabria, in the toe of the lialian boot
two two women have been ordered intoe exite for
their part in the Calabrian Mafia. Under their part in the Calabrian Mafia. Under
Itralian law. a contr) can order a convict to
live in a live in a particular town as a punishment in
lice of a prison tem, about 85.5 have been
arested on charges of involvement in kid-
nappings.
Between
 Calabriar rese from seveng on 31, a.accordding in
sociologist Pino Artacchi of the University
 ion of women.: Artacchi ssid in an interview at the conferencee for historians, prosecurors. joumalists and families of vivecims
on "the Mafia and crime" at the University of Mesina. - Why crime" at the the University
do it? Evcryone subnisive position.:
Italian polic Italian police refer to the Sicilian under-
wordd and its Calhrian cousin as the Mafia.

## Arafat reaffirms PLO backing for Fahd's plan

Thairman of the executive - Yammister Arafat, Palestine Liberation Organization, Wednes-
day announced his support for the Saudi
Arabian Arabian peace plan.
Arfatat said . he Crown Prince Fahd, dold King Khaled and
Arahia visis week that to Saudi Arahia this week. that the PLO backed the any settlement of the Palestinian problem whalienable to rights of the recognition of the including the right to return to their bomeland, seff-determination, and the estahlishment of an independent
Jerusalem, as
its resēntative in Saudi Arahia, Thurscay described Arafat's visit of last Tuesday as
successful and conclusive. Aratat be said. is succustomed to visiting the Kingdom regularly
acc to discuss Arah and intermational affairs, and
more urticularly the Pate added that Arafat also briefed Saudi Arabian oficiais oo the outcome of his visist to Japan. Khalenarsha said that Arafat also told Khaled, Prince Fahd and other Saudi Araof Israeli troops along the conceotration border. He said there was the likelihood of an plectely isolated in tbe wake srael feels comvictories scorred recently by the PLO. Israel
therefor and resume creating to break this isolation

## SR731m allocated to boost

Arar development projects

Arah summit conference scheduled to be
held in Fez. Moroco. this month. He had
realistic discussons realistic discussions with the Saudi Arahian officials, with particular reference to military
financial and political assistance to the PLO inancial and political assistance to the PLO
in accordance with the stahle and historic line adopted by Saudi Arahia
Natsha said that the re Natsha said that the recent statements by Prince Fand, re-stressing the PLO s role
resolving the Middle East prohlem, reflected his farsightedncss and full knowledge of the
realities and the actual Arah and intermarealities and the actual Arah and intermawould be no peace in the area, witbout the return of the Palestinian people and the
estahlishmient of an independent Palestinian In another developmeot, Tunisian Foreig Minister Baji Oaed Al-Sissi urged Arah
countries
provide all means of success for countries to provide all means of success for interview with Al Madinakh publisised Thurs day the Tunisian minister said that the plan is
based on the Unied Nations resolutions
whicb had been accepted by all Arabs
 At-Sissi. - expressed admiration for the Kingdom's remarkable success in the Air-
bore Warming and Cootrol Systems
(AWACS) aircrafin deal. He said Saudi AWACS) aircraft deal. He seid Saum
Arabia has the right to conclude any arms Arabia has the right to conclude any arm Ale-sissid described ocesessarary to its drationeses. relatioos. saying they are "excellent an
deal." Tunisian Premier Muhammad Maza will visit the Kingdom before the upcoming
Arah summit which is to be held in Fez


## AWEBIJSAM FOBNDTOBE


wabneus Local


## BRIEFS

WANJUL (SPAA) - Gambin annomined Kuwhit Iraa and Oman, to help per fate the Kuwait, rraq and Oman, to help her face the
ecooomic hardships caused by the abotive
coup of July 20 . A spokesman for the govcoup of July 20 . A spokesman for the gov-
ernmeot said that Saudi Arahia alone gave \$10 million. Electricity Minister Fahmi Ahmad Al-Haji met with Dr. Said Ahmad Minai, acting president of the slamic Development Bank, at
the IDB beadquarters here Thursday. The Djibouti minister discussed with Minai and financed by the IDB in his countrty . Minai
also briefed the minister oo the activities of also briefed the minister oo the activities of
the hank.
RIYADH (SPA) - Prince Fahd ibn Sultan, deputy minister of labor and social affairs for social welfare, signed Thursday a
SR27.6-million contract for huilding a kinSergarten in Dammam. The contract was awarded to a national company Io a few
days, Prince Fahd ibo sutan will sipn another days, Prince Fahd ibo Sultan will sign another
contract with a natiooal engine ring fim for contract witt a natiooal engineering firm for
supervising the execution of the kindergarten
JEDDAH - Prince Abdulah ibn Abdul. JEDDAH - Prince Abdulah ibn Abdul.
Aziz ibn Musaed, govemor of te Northern
Frontiers, Wednesday dedicated the new Frinding, Wednesday dedicated the new period, according. wio Al bilud Thursday. BERUT (SPA) The Saudi Arahinn ambassador rere, Sheikh Ali Shaer Wednes-
day mets eparately with U.S. and Bahraini ambassadors to Lebarion Robert Yart and D'Affaires Youssef Abeidan. The meetimgs
dealt with dealt with developments in Lehanon, the
Middle East and Arah Follow-up Commitree's work for naional reconciiation. lege Board of Jeddah's King Abdul Aizi University met Thurscay todiscuss its higher
studies program and the opening a chemistudies program and the opening of a chemi-
cal engineering department Dr. Muhammad Omar Jamjoum, the college dean, said regular study in the new department will begin in the secood semester of this year. The board
also discussed sending a number of lecturers
and also discussed sending a number of fecturers
and assistant lecturers to the United States
for higher studies for kigher studies.
MAKKAH. SPA) - Pbysicians working
at King Abdul Azii Hospital of Makkah at
number 1668 octors wbo are assisted by 300
male and female male and female nurses. The hospitar's capac-
ity also reached 300 beds. according to Dr.
Hamza Oartan the bosp Hy also reached 300 beds. accordimg to Dr.
numba Qartan, the bospitirs dirircoror The
number of visitors to the hospital reaches number of visitors to the hospital reaches
3.500 dialy There are oow 20 clinics
specializing io varios diseases, the directo said. The number of people who visited the outpatients' clinics during the last two weel
of October reached 47,122 . The number inpatients during the same period was 2.158
persons of which 472 were Saudi Arabian
natiooals.

DOOR PRIZES including one return tickets to Athens courtesy of ©MIEA

## LEBANESE FOOD FAIR October 21st-31st 1981

Enjoy forLunch and Dinner Lebanese Haute-cuisine prepared by Chef George Moussalam with the most elaborate mezza intown ${ }^{\text {at }} \mathcal{A}$ Ghazal
p.O. Box 5397 Dammam Saudi Arabia Telephone 8345555 Telex 602071 OBHOTEL S

SEDDAH - As a result of tight liceose earar despite the increasing number of vehi des, according to Jeddah Traffic Commande
Col Assad Abdul Karim. He told Redina Thaussday that accidents dropped to 2,631 in 1981 from $2 . g 84$ in 1980 . Conse-
quenty, casualties were also less than last
Harakan meets Argentine group MAKKAH. Nov. 5 (SPA) - Sheikh Mrall of the Muslim World League, conferred bere Wednesday with a delegation of Argen tion between the league and the Islami Center in Buenos Aires Discussions also covered the possibility of
opening Arah aod Islamic schools and sond ing teachers and preachers to those school The two sides also sounded out the prospects
of the league opening a grand mosque in The tho sides also sounged out the prospects
of the league perning a grand mosque in
Buenos Aires.

P4

Medical equipment,services exhibit to open here Feb. 20
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { JEDDAH, Nov. } 5 \text { - Fify seven British } & \begin{array}{c}\text { have also organized national stands. } \\ \text { Meanwhile, British Hcallth Minister D }\end{array} \\ \text { exporters of health care products and services, }\end{array}$ exporterso healt care products and services
are taking part in ARAB HEALTH 82 , the
Hospial Medical En Hospital, M Medical Equipment and Services
Exhibition for the Midde East, which opens at the Jeddah Expo Ccincer. here Feh, 20 . According to an ARAB HEALTH 82
press release, the British companics will form press release. the British companies will form
nne ot tue largest national groups at the event. aceounting for over 900 groupse meters of space. They will be exhibiting with the
support of the British Overseas Trade Board (BOTB) and their participation is being coordinated and managed by the British Health Care Export Cnuncil (BHEC). Plan (1980-85), the : Ministry of Health has Plan (1980-85), the : Ministry of Health has
been allocated no less than $\$ 10.5$ milion to continue to expand its servicess. and the Brit-
ish exporters will be hoping to increase their
share share of the most rewarding market. They will face strong comperition at
ARAB HEALTH 82 from leading health ARAB HEALTH 82 from leadimg health
care exporters in North America, Wsterm
Europe and the Far Wast. a numbernf whom Merard Vaughan, who has just endeda four day visit to Saudi Arahia, said that "I ap despongted that British companiox have $32{ }^{2}$. He told the urganizers: "Health an medical care is a major grmwth area in the Middte East and Saudi Arahia in particular
and the stake and size of many projects currently underway is tremendnus. 1 have been are exponto in have a high reputation in the region. I ame etermincd to do cverything 1 can to belp ARAB HEALTH 82 is planned and managed hy the most experienced nrganizers in imited of London and Al-Harithy Company Exhihitions and Services Division) of Jed dah. Promotion of the event is in cor
operation with Middic East Health
Miteb chairs Mina panel meeting
JEDDAH, Mov. 5 (SPA) - The Commit- make room for the steadily increasing:
tee for the Development of Mina met here
number of pilgrims. Othcr propossals call

pubtic works and housing and acting mimister pubicewirks and houssing and acting minister
of muncipal and rual aftairs, and formulted recommendations to be subbitted to the
Council of Ministers on the developmeoc of public services and the implementation of
new projects. It will meet again Nov. 25. new projects. It will meet again Nov. 25 .
New projects to be proposed to the Council
of Ministers include the supply of larger of Ministers include the supply of larger
quandities of drinking water to Mina, coostruction of lavatories oear huildings and
removal of the slaughterbouse from ins presMarzouqii
Mioa Development Porject
Director
officials. SABIC to participate in Gulf fair JEDDAH Nov. 5 - The Saudi Arabian
Basic Industries Corporation (SABIC) and other major industries will take part in the
first Gulf Industrial Fair to be held in Ahu Dhahi from Nov, 24 to Nov. 30. According to Al Madinah. Thursday.
SABI's participation will be in the form of SABEC s paricicipaion will be in the form of poration, $m$ addition to leafetets to introduce俍

## Prayer Times <br> h

veling the mountain tops for accommodat ing the pilgrims, and levcling also Mina valley committee further pediscesstrian hridges. The cleaning of

Ton, meeting was attended by Makkah
Mayor Abdul Kader Koshak: Pilgrimage Jodersecretary Abdullah Bouqas; Westem egion Health Director General Dr. Ahba so take part in the fair.
The fair's organizers havc received confir-
nation from the United Arah Emirates nation from the United Arah Emirates,
Oatar and Iraq, in addition to the Kinglom Oatar and Iraq, in
for parcicipation.
Onther companies from the Kingdom
expected to take part include the Saudi arz aian Mctonol Company, the Saudi Arabia

| Friday | Makkah | Madinah | Riyadh | Dammam | Buraidah | Tabuk |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Fajr (Dawn) | 5:01 | 5:06 | 4:38 | 4:27 | 4:51 | 5:24 |
| Dhuhr (Noon) | 12:04 | 12:05 | 11:36 | 11:33 | 11:48 | 12:17. |
| Assr (Afermoon) | 3:18 | 3:16 | 2:47 | 2:32 | 2:56 | 3:23 |
| Maghreh (Sunsel) | 5:43 | 5:40 | 5:11 | 4:55 | 5:20 | 5:47 |
| Isha (Nigh) | 7:13 | 7:10 | 6:41 | 6:25 | \$650 | 7:17. |



RIDAY, NOVEMBER 6. 1981

King Hussein says

## Reagan hasn't shut door on Saudi plan

King Hussein of Jordan has said be will report
to the Arab world that President to the Arab world that President Ronald Reagan "bas not sbut the door finmly" on
Saudi Arabia 's plan for peace in the Middle
East.
East. visit, expressed bope hat the United Stour-day will "be able to make a contribution" to a

Israeli court challenges army on university closure

## TELAVIV, Nov. 5 (Agencies)- The sup- Ramallah district to set a definite and reme court Thursday cballenged the Israeli -reasonable"

 reme court Thursday cballenged the Israeli - reasonable" period for the schoor's clossure.Arrys ppwers to indefinitely close an all- The campus of 2,000 students was evacu-
Palestinian university in Palestinian university in the occupied West
Bank in retaliation for an anti-Irreel demon- $\begin{aligned} & \text { ated and sbus } \\ & \text { tear } \\ & \text { tedna }\end{aligned}$


10 leftist foes executed in Iran


Saudi proposal.
Hussein said
Hussein said. that he will rell a summit of
Arab stares that bis extremely favorable and encouragiong" after two days of talks with Reagan and other administration officials and Senate and The king made his comments w
guest house, after winding pip his talks here.
High U.S. officials. including Reagan, have
said that whic said that whic thry have shapr reservations
about most of the eight-puint Saudi Arahian plan. they are encouraged by a segment that
iney interper slates in the region. to exist.
iscael st israel strongly condemnst the rest of the
plan, which says any Middle East peace must plann, which says any Middle East peace must
include total slimeeli wwithdrawal from all ter-
ritories ritories occupied during the
Israil war, including Jerusalem.
The plan also includes a call for the reoognition of the right of all Palastinians to return to their homeland inside Israel, the removal
of 1rrali sertlemenis from ocrupied ternitories and creation of a Palescrinian. state in
the Gaza Strip and the West Bank. the Gaza Strip and the West Bank.
-The United Sate in has nol sbu the door firmly." Hussein ssid.
U.S. officials said before Husscin arrived
tbat a key concerm during the visit would be tbar a key concern during the visit would be
Jordan's interest in buying Soviet weapons or jordan's interest in buying Soviet weapons or
improved Hawk missiles from the Uniled
States. States.
The king said that he did nol come bere
with - a Shopping lisit
and defended his whin a sopping lisi and defended his
shopping anound for arms beccuss in recent
years"the United Slates was almost a closed years the United Slates was almost a closed
door for us.
Hussein Wednesday met witb Senate majority leader Howard Baker. and then
went to a luncheon wihh other senalors went to a lurcheon with other senalors
hosted by Senatorcharles Percy.chairman of
te Foreing Relations Commited tbe Foreign Relations Committee.
Meanwhile. CBS News reported Wednesday night that King Hussein has decided IO
buy a new ground-to-air missile system from buy a new eround-lo-air missile system from
the Soviet Union. A spokesman for the king Ihe Soviet Union. A spokesman for the kin.
had no immediale comment on the repon.

## Israel's canal

 plan put on U.N. agenda UNITED NATIONS. Nov. 5 (AP) The U.N. General Assembly yas put threenew subjects on is agenda-1strefs con
troversial plan for troversial plan for a canal from the
Mediterranean to the Dead Sea, a Third World drive to enlarge tbe Intemational Law Commission and a Jordanian:-
proposal for "a new int proposal for "a ${ }^{\text {n }}$
humanitarian order." The action. Iaken without a vote We nesday swells shc already record agenda of
the Assembly's current three-mith the Assemblys current three-month 36th
annual scssion to 138 items. against 132 in annual sesslion 101,38 items. against
the previous record session in 1978 .
Acting on Acting on recommendation of its steering committee. The 156-naion Assembly
referred tite canal question to the Special
Political Col Polifical Committee and the Jordanian
proposal to the Social proposal to the Social Commintee for ini-
tiaj debate but decided to tackle the law
commission item itself.

tion of "Israe $/$ s dctision to build a canal
linking the Mediterranean Sea to tbe
tien Dead Sea" in a teterrer to U.N. S. Secrearary
General Kurt Waldhcim Oct General Kurt Waldhcim Oct. .O. They
said the plan showed Israel had "no inten-
tion liion of withdrawing srael had tre no inten-
Pacestinian and Arab lands." Palestinian and Arab lands."
The countries were Alperia, Bahrain
Dibibutti. Iraq. Jordan. Kuwait. Lebanon. Dibouti. Iraq. Jordan. Kuwait, Lebanon.
Libya, Mauriania. Moroco. Oman,
Oalar. Saudi Arabia Oarar. Mauritanit. Morocco. Oman
Orabia. Somalia Sudan
Syria. Tunisia. the Unined Arab Emirates.
North Yemen and South Yemen

## BRIEFS

CAIRO. (AP) - Authorities have tion of the assassination of Presiden1 Annwar
Sadat, raising ise artest total to 750 E Eupr's semi-foficial press reported Thursday. The
mass circulanion daily.Al-Akhbar said these mass circulalion daily $A l$-Akhbar said these
terrorisı organizaion
members were "terrorisi organizaion" members were wbo already are under interrogation. TEL AVIV. (R) - The Israeli Supreme Affairs Minister Aharoc AburHatzeira must stand trial for alleged theft and fraud wbile he was mayor of the town of Ramle in 1974 . The
minister's trial will be held in Jerusalem district court on Nov.
DAMASCUS. (R) DAMASCUS, (R)- Arab League Sec-
retary General Chedli Klibi conferred here Telarsday witb Syian Foreign Minister
Abdul-Halim Kaddam on current Arab Abdul-Halim Kbaddam on current Arab official sources said. Klibi. who arrived here official sources said. Klibi. who arrived here
earlier Thursday, is due to leave for Beiru Friday to attend a meeting of the Arab
Follow-up Comminte which is in charge of
helping to resolve the Lebanese problem. EAST BERLIN. (R) - The President of South Yemen Ali Nasser Muhammad, arrived here Thursday for an official limadis.
the invintion of East German fead of State Erich Honecker.
ANKARA. (R) - West German Foreign
Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher flew 10
Ankara Thursday for talks wih Turkish Aeaders an a time of strain between the two
traditional allies traditional allies.
KARACHI. (A KARACHL. (AP) - Two leading opposi-
tion figures Weddessday attacked President
Zia ul-Heq Zia ull-Haq's plan to appoint a federal advis-
ory council to replace pakistaris def ory council to replace Pakistar's defunct
national assembly. Shertazz Khan Mazari, president of the banned National Democratic Party, and Khwaja Khairuddin. chief of a Muslim League faction. appealed in separate
statements for political workers tooppose the statements
new conncil.
WELCOME TOTHE U.S.A. OR CANADA

## . Are you tred of your Present Job?

Are you Looking for a 8etter Position?
Are you interested In Getting 8etter Training?
4) Are you interested in Getting 8etter Training?
Are you Looking to Study in Canada or the U.S.A.?
5) Are you Looking for Business Opportunlties

WORLD WIDE CANADIAN MANAGEMENT
295 COON AVENUE, TORONTO, CANADA M6E 4

## NOTICE FOR PAKISTANIS

THE COMMUNITY WELFARE OFFICER, PAKISTAN
EMBASSY WILL VISIT AL-KHOBAR, DAMMAM AND DHAHRAN FROM NOVEMBER 12 TO NOVEMBER 15, 1981. HE WILL BE AVAILABLE AT THE PAKISTANI SCHOOL, AL-KHOBAR FROM 8.00 TO 11.00 A.M. ON NOVEMBER 12 AND 13 TO RECEIVE WORKERS COMPLAINTS AND ATTEST WORK VISAS.


CQNSULAR AND CULTURAL SECTION HAS A VACANCY BILINGUAL CLERK (ENGLISH AND ARABIC) WHO CAN TYPE AND TRANSLATE.
PLEASE CONTACT: ABDUL ELAH FROM 10.00 A.M. TO 1.00 P.M. TEL: 6652402-6653421.

## VACANCY <br> EMBASSY OF JAPAN IN JEDDAH.

Libyan troops, armor airlifted from Ndjamen $\varepsilon$
PARIS. Nov. 5(R)-Frencb officials said
Thursday Libyan armored cars and troops Thursday Libyan armored cars and troops cbad. The officials said ihe operation had been carried out Wednesday by Soviet-built dyushin-18 transport planes but could give
no estimates of the number of Libyan troops involved. French press and relevision reports from
Ndjamena have said the Libyan leader Nujamena have said the Libyan leader Col Mramal of his forceson $T$ uescday in response 10 request last week by Chad President The Libyans have been in Chad since late last year when tbey intervened to help drive out the forces of former Defense Minis-

## Wessern intclligence estimates have pu the number of Libyan irvops in Chad

 ween 4.000 and 10,000 . The land-locke country is bordered tu the nonh by Libya an ot the east by Sudan. There has been nic offilcial confirmal ion from Libua of he decision to withdraw which of took by reporte African leaders. including Goukouni. wh
were in Paris this week for a swor were in Paris his week for a summil wit
President Francois Mitterrand. The French officials said there was $n$ information on any Libyan moverencnts fron
two otber Chad towns. Abeche mind two otber Chad towns. Abeche and Biltine
where their forces have been grouped. The commander of the Libyan troops Chad. Col. Radouanc Salah. told a Frencic eelevision interviewer 'ednesday night th
all $h$ is sroops sould leave the country wihhi all his 1 roops would lea
the next seven days.
Sudan said disarming EPLF men


## NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

Following vessels are expected to arrive Dammam under our Agency:

| VESSEL'S NAME | E.T. A. | CARGO | FROM: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SAUOI SUNRISE | 6.11-81 | gen. | fareast |
| SAUOI PRIOE | 7.11-81 | GEN. | EUROPE |
| TANGSHAN | 7.11-81 | gen. | CHINA |
| huivang | $8.11-81$ | gen. | CHINA |
| Saudi eagle | 12-11-81 | GEN. | EUROPE |
|  | RECENT SALLINGS |  |  |
| VESSEL'S NAME | arriveo | SAILED | CARGO/FROM |
| Lucy-1 | 26-10-81 | 01-1181 | Gen./Europe |
| SAUDI AMBASSADOR | 27-10-81 | 29-10-81 | Gen./Europe |
| Saudi cloud | 28-10-81 | 01-11-81 | Gen/.Europe |
| EPTEHAL-4 | 28-10-81 | 29-11-81 | Gen./8ombay |
| funchundiang | 31-10-81 | 02-11-81 | Gen./China |

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from Europe to Saudi Arabia. For full details and rates, please contact our Marketing or Shipping Department at the above address.
$\stackrel{\text { PAGE } 4}{\text { Trend favors Waldheim }}$
Council fails to select U.N.chief
seventh and eigbth round of ballotitig for Wednesday as vetoes in tbe Secuity Council again blocked both imcumbent Kurr WWal-
dheim and Foreign Minister Salim Ahmad The 15 -nzania. formally next Monday in an atte to meet a way out of the deadiock Frencb Ambassador Jacques Leprette said the coming mieetace up to compromise candidates. The voting trend continued in Waldheim taror on the third day of balloting, but the ter came out with one vote less than be dido wo previous rounds of halloting. mord leaked out of the secret comcim ooe abstention, oo each of the two rounds
balloting beld Wednesday. He received on more than the nine votes required for elec
tioo hut Waldheim cootinued to be hlocke by a Chinese veto.
Salim received the required nine votes 0 the seventh ballor, hut ooe of the two oega-
tive votes cast against him was a veto, appar-
Test detects high-risk heart patients BOSTON, Massaccusetts. Nov.' 5 (AP)
Using a commoo test doctors say they
can ideo can ideouty recen beart atrack victims wit
chest pain who face high odds of dyio
with within a few mooths. aggressive pateatitent should reccive more
their cbancesol aggressivireatment than usual to improv
their cbancesofsurvival, the doctors say. By
studyiog their election studyiog their electrocardiograms
routine measurements of the beart'select routcine measurements of the bearts selectr
cal impulses - the doctors idenified 4 cal himusus are at high inks, and 77 percee
patients who
of them died within six months of theirhe of thecks.
attac within six months of their hea The risk of deatb is greatest, they say, if within a ferfer a days of their beart attacks Angina is a kind of chest pain that results
when the eneat because it does not get eoough blood. This oxygen deprivation, or iscbemia, is usually
considered more serious if it occurs soo after a heart artack.
The doctrs say The doctors say any beart specialist can
spot high-risk patieots by studying the
results of electron results of electrocardiograms. By identify-
mg the high-risk victims , the sy in can make sure these patients get the most potent medicines, sucb as nitrates or beta
blockers, or, if occessary uider bypass surger
Heartatac
tbe United Stat is me most commoo killer in ceot of all peoples wbo surrive a first attack
die within one year die within one year. The study was coo-
ducted at Johns Hopkins Hospital in Balti-

## absentions. On the eight round, salum lost strength and, well-placed sourees said. the be

 strength and, well-placed sources said, the bewound up with an 8 -3 vote witb four abstentions.
Wald required oine votes on all eight ballots beld required. On last two orounds of balloting held oo Oct. 28, Waldheim emerged with an 11-4 vote eacb time. Salim was vetood on the irst
two rounds of balloting or Oct. 27 and then drapped below the required nime votes oo the
next four ballots next four ballots.
Prior to Wedn Prior to Wednesday's balloting. a Wal-
dheim supporter rredicted that East Gerdheim supporter predicted that East Ger-
along - believed to be in Waldheim's camp
along the Rusians along with the Russians - would switcb its
vote and support Salim to give the 39 . vote and support Salim to give the 39 -year-
old Tanzanian the required nine votes. This, he speculated, was intended to portray the United States as a villein tod the Third World
hy elevating the American vote against Salim to a veto-
A negative vote by any of the five permaoeot council members does not count as a There was speculation that China might be getting ready to drop its veto and abstain, more and published in Thursdays sisule of
the New England Journal of Medicine. kinds of angina, wbich tbey labele "iscbemia at a distance.. The first means the heart tissue is not getting enough blood
in the area tbat was damaged by the beart
ata attack. vescels are oot providing enough thoond tissue in another part of the heart - hy far
the more serious because this means that the more serious because this means that a
oew sectioo of heart bas beeo jeopardized by the attack.
The doctors studied 70 heart attack vic-
tims who began to have pain within aboutr
three days of their hat tims who began to have pain within about
three day of heeir heart attacks. Io the 143
who bad ischenia at a ditstance who bad ische mia at a distance. 44 percent dead after six mooths of the other 27. 15 percent died after a
died after six
noonth
II patients are having evidence of post-
infarctioo angina aod their electrocardiog ram shows that bey are baving orygen deprivation in a wbole new area of the heart
away from the infarct, those patieots are
bigh away yrom the inferch those patieots are
high risk, no matter how good tbey look at
that
 Bulkley, one of the researchers.
However, sbe said the death study may be higher than oormal because the patients were sent to Yohns Hopkins
Hospital because of the piocor condition of Hospita becaa
tbeir hearss.
ese sources insisted that their delegatioo had iot received any new instriuctions from Pekviable Third World candidate. The question being asked bere is whether Salim remains viable after again failing to
atract nine votes on Wednesday's final bal tot. A Waldheim backer said it was possible that Salim was refusing to withdraw in the mpasse by spliting woulddecide toeod the secretary-general between Waldheim and me otber African At least four Latin Americans have offered dates in the event of continuped deadlock, bu diplomats said the Ruussians had let it be American candidate endorsed by Cuba. Those standing in the wings include Javier Perez de Cuellar of Pertu a former UN.
undersecretary-general fur political affairs;
Foreign Minister Joree Enrique Alueea of Poreign Minister Jorge Enrique Mueca o ambassador to Loodoo; and Sbridatb Ramphal, former Guyanan foreign minister
and oow secretary-geoeral of the Common-
Doctor found innocent MEMPHIS. Nov. 5 (Agencies) - Dr.
George Nichopoulos, Elvis Presiey's doctor George Nichopoulos, Elvis Prestey's doctor
for 11 years, was found innocmt Wednesday of cbargess that he prescribedex excessive quar-
tities of medicines to the singer and eight tities of medicines to the singers and eight
other patieots. The criminal court jury delibther patieots. The criminal courr jury delib-
rated for more tban three bours before Drurning the verdict. Dacebos to Presley and several times detox arcebos to Pressey and several times detox-
fied him. At last year's hearing before the Medical. Examiners Board, Dr Nichopoulos portrayed Presley as a psychologieal addict
He said he tried to control his access to drugs He said he tried to control his access to drag
uut Presley got tbem from other sources

## BRIEFS

LOS ANGELES (AP) - Actor Rock
Hudsoo recuperating from heart bypass Hudsoo recuperating from heart bypass
surgery, was reported doing"especially welr Wednesday and was moved out of postsurgical intensive care. a bospitaloffaial said. The 55 -year-old motion picture and telev-
sion star underweot surgery Monday. tw weeks after complaining of chest pains.
HELSNK1(AFP) - Indian Prime Minis ter Indira Gandhi will visit Finland next ter Lindira Ganani win visit Fwiand next
sping as part of official tour of Nordic
commtries, diplomatic sources bere said Thursday

LAGOS (AFP)-Chinese Foreign Minister Huang Hua will make a five-day offcicia
visit to Nigeria from Nov. 16 to 20 , the Fore visit to Nigeria from Nov. 16 to 20.
ign Ministry bere said Thursday.
sumdibusinuss Read


No other country's advancement has big leap in all fields from abias backward into the modern age. A number of companies including some from the United States take part in this massive development. Our Houston Bureau analyzed and makes known the roles the Americans are playing, pages
$22-36$.

COVER :
-2-36.

NEXT week in



HAND IN HAND Problems of the Third World have avoked considerable sympathy and University and General Electric hav jointly instituted an award to encourage research in technology that will suit the needs of developing countries. Scott Pendleton writes abou the award.

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AVAILABLE IN ALL BOOKSTORES, KIOSKS AND NEWSPAPER STANDS.

Blunt denies 'traitors in high places' LONDON, Nov. 5 (R) - Anthony
BIunst a former spy for the Soviet Union Blumt, a former spy for the Soviet Union
has said he knew of no more Brith
traitors in high places after one of bis old traitors in high places after one of bis old
recruits admitted having been a Russian agent. Qumt, Queen Elizabetb's art advise until 1979 wben he was revealed as a self confessed former spy, was drawn into Bri
taim's latest espionage scandal wben zam's latest espionage scandal wben
tetired film executive Leo Loog admitted he too had spied for Moscow.
Long 64, told reporters last weekend Long 64, told reporters last weekend be had belooged to a Com munist spy ring
ran by Blunt
sthich passed World War II secrets to Moscow. Like Blimt. Long saic he was interrogated by British counter
intelligenece offiers. in 1964 and given
ithen mathurity from prosecution in return for a fall confessioo.
He refised.
He refused to name other ex-spies
because, he said some might be in high because, se said some night be in high
positions. Blunt said Wednesday bow-
ever. "As far sis I know there are uer. As former spies.' In writeo are not an subb former spies." In writteo answers to
quustion submitied by the domestic Press
Association Association news agency, he said he had
recruited ooly wao ageots, Lang and an
American, Micksel Whimey Straight. recruited ooly two ageots, Long and an
American, Michasel whimey Straigh.
Straight admitred in 1963 having spied Straight admitred in 1963 having spied
fort the Soviet Unioo and pointed the Gr tbe Soviet Unioo and pointed the
finger git Blimt. Straight and Loog were
nerruited when they were Commmoist sturecturited when they were Commumist stu-
deots at Camhridge University before
World War IL After the war started, Long World War IL After the war started, Long
went into the section of military intellig ance dealing with deployment of German ir and land forres.
xtent of Soviet penetration of Britain' seurity services. Parliameotarians bave said they will press for answers from the
govemment.

SINGAPORE (AFP) - The U.S. assistant secretary of state for east Asian and Pacific day for a four-day visit. During hes stay Hol-
didge will hold talks dridge will hold talks with Deputy Prime
Minister $S$. Rajaramam and the Minister for Miniser S. Rajaramam and the Minister for
Foreiom Affars and Cultures. Dhanaban.
He will also call on Prime Minister Lee Kuan

WASHINGTON (AFP) - The House of Representatives approved Wednesday a bill
to resore to West Germany thousands of to rescore to West Germany thousands of
painuings seized afier World War $I \mathrm{I}$, but made a specific exception for watercolors made a specinc exceppion for watercolors
signed by Adolif Hiter and works glorifying
Nazism. The Moitary Histor Center Nazism. The Miditary History Center here
has sored some 6.300 paintings drawine has stored some 6,300 paintings drawings,
scuptures and lithographs taken from Nazi Germany at the end of the war. The storage
gallery includes four watercolors signed gallery includes four watercolors signed
Adolff Hirler and dated between the years
1914 and 1919 when the future dictator was 1914 and 1919 when the future dictator was an anm
PEKING (AFP) - Three persons have
been executed and 19 others seotenced to prison terms ranging from three to 15 years
for such crimes as murder, tbeft anid gang for such crimes as murder, tbeft and gang
warfare, a provincial radio staxion bas
reported from the eastern port of Wenzhou. COPENHAGEN (AFP)-A Danisb wri-
ter and his wife have been arrested on
espionage charges in conectioo widh the espionage charges in connectioo with the
expulsion of a sovied diplomat polije inter
ligeoce sources ssid here Thursday. Arme ligeoce sources ssid here Thursday. Arne
Herloev Peterseo a promineot activist in
the peace movement - and Iner the peace movement- and Inger Kundseo,
have beeo charged with aidiog and abelting a foreign menteligeoce ageocy. Peterseo was remanded io custody. His wife was allowed
bail but ordered to remain in Copenhageo $\underset{\text { F-104 Starfighter plane crashed (TPursday, a }}{\text { a }}$ military source spidid here, sereiously injuring
che pilot and bringing the number of tbese fighters to have crasbed during routine Luff-
waffe flights to over 220. Almost 100 West
German pilots bave died Aying Starighters GANDER Newfoundland (AP) -
Three Czechoslovalss left an airliner en route from Prague to Havana during a stopover
here and askeed for asylum in Canada.
authorities reported Wedlestay authorities reported Weddesday. They iden-
tified the trizee as a 4 -year-old heary-
equipment operator, a 30 year-old fate equipment operator, a 30 -year-old factory
worker and a 1 -1-year-old ground hostes.
Theyy were aboar a Crechosoloak aircaft
that landed at Gander International Arport

## Tuesday.

## Film disc remains on to <br> 4. (6) My Baby Thinks he's a Train

NEW YORK, Nov. 5 (AP)-Christopher
Cross made if four weeks in a row Wednescay
at the top of the single pop record charst in at the top of the single pop record charts in
the Uoited States with "arthur's Theme (Best
That You can Dol Daryl Hall and John Oates, climbed up o he Cash Box magazine chart, into secoo place with "Privare Eyes" The. Diana Ross
ionel Richie duet on "Endless Love." th itle song of another movie, slipped to thind leeks in second place.
The week's only newcomer to the ten top
op list was Rick Springfield's "rve Done op ist was Rick Springfield's "rve Done s for the onurtry-westera Free" by the Oak Ridge Boystayed on in the o. 1 stot in the Cash Box magazine chart. was second and Charly McClain's" "Sleepin' With the Radio On" was thirc
The ten top pop singles, as rated by Cash
aox, with last week's positions in brackers ox, witth last week's positions in brackets.

1. (1) Arthur's Theme (Best That you can ${ }^{\text {Do }}$ (4) Chrivate Eyes - Daryl Hall and John 3. (2) Endjess Love - Diana Ross and Liocel Richie.
2. (3) For Your Eyes Only - Sheeoa Eas

## (6) Start me Up-Rolimg Stones. () Step by Step - Eddie Rabhit

(7) Step by Srep-Eddie Rabhit.
(8) Hard o Say- Ban Fogelberg.
(9) The Night Owis-Little River Band 7. (8) Hard to Say-Ban Fogelberg
g.(9) The Nigh Owls- Little Rivergand.
9. (10) Tyin to Live my Life Without You 10. (111 Mve Dooe Everything for You-
Iick Springtield. The ten top country-westem singles, as
rated by Cash Box, with last week's positioos in brackets:

1. (1) Fancy Free - Oak Ridge Boys. 2. (7) Wish You Were Here - Barbara
andrell.


## BINEX <br> The hitemational Co. for Building Materials Ltul. -

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Institune of Purctasing and Supphy
Association of Supervisors in Purcthasing and Supply Institute of Markeling In
mary Other recognised bodies. Profess
Pitman's Correspondence Cole


ICRC asks members to fight for torture ba MANLA, Nov. $5(\mathrm{R})$ National R
Cross societies have an imperative mo
luty to duty to fight for the climination of torta
the Intemational Commitree of the $R$ Cross (ICRC) said Thursday. The ICRC, holding a series of meetion
here, said in a report that the widespread
of otrture despite international laww had
p 6. (8) All my Rowdy Frie - The Kend liams Jr.
7. (10) Share Your Love Wibh Kenny Rogers. 8. (9) Grandma's Song - Gail Davies
9. (12) Mis Emily's Picture - John C 10. (11) One-Night Fever - Mel Till In Britain, "Every Little Thing she doe
Magic" by Police edged up to No. 3 . Magic" by Police edged up to No. 3 in
week's British top ten, but the Whitce Ree Trio were pippod at the post for the rope by"happy Brithday" from Altered Images
debut hiit This week's top 10 as listed by Melo
Mater with last week's positions in bracke 1. (4) Happy Birrhday-A Attered langese
2. (1) If's my Party - Dave: Stew Barbara Gaskins.
3. (8) Every Little Thing she does isMa (3) Absolute Begioners - Yam, 7. (10) Labeled with Love - Squeere
g.(21) Wheo she wain 9.(5) Thunder in whe my ginn - Foor To (6) Open Your Heart -- Toyal

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## Liverpool，Aston Villa stumble into last eight

## 













Larry Bird leads Boston
 Jahangir sails into semifinals








 Boxer suspended



 ，
 ncar Caracas．In the other incident，he hit two
men and caused considerable damage in a In less than a year，the bald Paiva rose to
hecome anational idol．unbeaten in 13 fights with 11 kos．He was included in the World
Boxing Association ranking and last month，
according to local promoters，a ritle fight was virtually set up between P．
Rican Samuel Hrgrano．


|  |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | led 2－0 at the end of ordinary time for a $2-2$ |
| ill | ate draw，but the Bulgarians |
| yed in March next year． | me for a 3－2 victary． |
| Dieter Hoeness scored a brillian | 硣 |
| r the West Germans，whose other goal | minutes before finally |
| me from Paul Brietmer，Nene scored Ben－ | Irish part－imers of D |
|  | ners＇Cup．Garth C |
| de | gave Tottenham a $1-0$ victory on the |
| tri |  |
| entus Turi | in |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| for Juventus． | celona of Spain thumped Dukla Prigue |
| Eastern European clubs did particul |  |
| Ill in the other second round second | Moran，Sanchez Ale |
| atches and Universitatea Craiova | man international Bermd Schuster were the |
| Romania，Dynamo Kiev of the Soviet Union， |  |
| Cska Sofia of Bulgaria and Red StarBelgrade | Eintracht Frankfurt of West Germany |
|  | ly lead with a goal from Australian |
| Red Star defeated Banik Ostr |  |
| Czecholovakia with a 3－0 home win through | rant added a sccond goal in the 2 －0 victo |
| Bosko Djrovski，Dusan Savic and Vladimir | Union，Eintrac |
|  |  |
| The Romanian students trounced | Belgium downed Vasas |
| Copenhagen of Denmark 4－1 for a 4－2 |  |
| aggregate victory，wbile Dynamo Kiev could | th goals c |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  | ${ }^{\circ} \text { of }$ |



## past Chicago in NBA














Roscoe Tanner defaults
Connors scores fluent win over Borowiak







 Skerrett not included
 in a wrist．is out of the Wales 1eam to meet
EEggland in the Rugbb Leazue IIternational
at Ninian Park．Cardifi．on Sunday．Skeretr＇s place in the second row is slickly to be taken hy



 IIlan of italy $4-3$ on ageregate．
It was a good night for West German and
 aggregate winc，hile Kaisersiautern crushed
Spartak Moscow 4 －0 for a 5 －2 overall margin． Spartak Moscow 4－0 for a 5 －2 overall marein．
Hans－Peter Briegel netted twice for Kaisers－ and Geyer．
Valencia and Real Madrid both failed to win，but qualified for the third round．Real drew $0-0$ away to Carl Zeiss Jena of East
Germany for a $3-2$ victory，while V Valencia
lost $1-0$ to Boavista Porto but went through Lokeren of Belglum trounced Aris
Salonika of Greece $4-0(5-1)$ in one of the most emphatie victories of the evening．
Lokeren＇s gools came from the leelandic Lokeren＇s goals came from
striker Gudjobsen，Poish veter
Lato，Larsen and Mommens． Of Italy to qualify 2 2－0．Lokomotiv round．Peter Elter of West Germany upset
No． 6 Johan Krik of South Africa 7－6． $6-2$－ and Mart Doyle of the U．S．surprisc
Kevin Curren $6-2,6-3$.
Hans－Dierer Beutel，another West Ger Hans－Dieter Beutel，another west Ger－
man who in not even ranked among the top
250 in the world．upset No． 16 Carlos Kir－ 250 in the world．upset No． 16 Carlos
mayr of Braid $6-4$. ． $6-4.4$ ．Beutel had to play a
tough qualifying event to get into the main zough qu
draw．
Stan $S$ Stan Smith，a two－time Stockholm Open
champion and seeded No．\＆this year．
straight－setted
fellow－American Peter



Kores fime impasod ro the vined
 dent Chun Doc－than hounh Koreary charesi－
and Lee Won－kyng．a former diplomat
and news nagency executive．secretary－
general．

## general At its

At its general meeting in Baden－Baden in
September．the International Olympic Septrember．the International Olympic
Commitee named the South Korean capi－
tal as the site for the 1988 Olmpiad over the Japanese industrial city of Nagoya．
Kim． 68 ，wwice sereved a foreign minister and resigned as ambassador to the United
States eanrlier this yearto become President
of the Korean Red C A special committre to That group is headeed was Pro Prime organized
Niniste
Nam Duck－woo and includes all cohin ministers．the mayor of Seoul and the chie presidential secretary
Levi Strauss and Co．uill be the official
outfiter for the $19+$ Olympic Games，al a
cost of about cost of about S＋0 million．including adver
tising．Olympics officials announced $W$ Wed tising．
nesday．
Peter Angeles Ochurroth．President of the Los
said the ounfiting Cnmmithee
letes


## Meanuhile，the organizing committee of the 19g olymic Games in Seeul was for－ mally inaugurated Monday with South




Saudi Arabian soccer coach impressed by performance


## Gavaskar retained as skipper

##  Thursday renined as cappain of the Indian cricket team top play six Tests and three one－ $\begin{gathered}\text { and Cook are still on the English squad．} \\ \text { Team manager Raman Suba Row said a } \\ \text { the airport－We dont expect any troble }\end{gathered}$ ayy intemationals against England this the airport－We don＇t expect any trouble at all hut．if there is，we have every confidence in The decision was taken unanimously by a five－member Indian Cricker Control Board selection cnmmitee headed five－member Indian Cricket Control Board selection cmanitree headed hy fomer Test captain Polly Umrigar．The team is expected  rst led India in the 1976 New Zealand series．Since then he has captained India in 24 Tests，winning seven．losing two and drawing the rest． The first Test in the India－England series to be played at Bombay Nov． 27 －Dec． 2 will obe played at Bombay Nov． 27 －Dec． 2 will be Gavaskars 7 Toth in crice career． on Meanwhile．England＇s crieketers flew off Thursday from Heathrow in a huoyant mood on their way yo Bommhay and the start of their our of India and Sri Lanka． <br> hangovemen prost die perce on war to gong．

## U．S．golfers hold advantage

|  | American D．A．Weibring was third indi－ |
| :---: | :---: |
| erican Boh Clampett． 21. fired a course－ | vidually．with a four－under 6g．J |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| It Peter Jacobsen in the | There was a six－way tie among Ameri |
|  | Pate．Bruce Lictzke and Cunis Strange a |
| untry Cluh course in | Tohru Nakamura．with identical two－under |
| Thursday． | 70 s． |
| aeh country entered a nine－membe | Clampett said after holding out that he |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| ead in th against $J$ | contribute to the U．S．victory in the |
|  |  |
| ampetr，who iurned pro only a year ago． he youngest player compering this year． | colnred hall．a first far Japan．－I will use ball ill the end．because it makcs me easic read puting－lincs．＂he said |
|  |  |
|  |  |

THE ARAB NEWS IS A POUTICCL ARD FINMNCIAL NEWSPAPER
PUBUSHED BY SAUDI REEEARCH ANO MARKIDNG COMPAKY
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 TIHAMA
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CAUTIOUS OPTIMISM It is perhaps easy, given the Saudi victory in the AWACS
deal and the evidence of gathering momeotum for Crown Prince Fahd's eight-point peace plan, to be overoptimistic regarding a solution tor the chronic probien of be Midace
East. Optinism, certainly, there is. But it must te tempered with caution, since an I sraeli attempt to reverse the situation is inevitable, in fact. it is already under way.
Israeli Prime Minister Menahem Begin stood in the Koesset to declare that he is certain to find a way to effect a breach in
Saudi-American relations following the passage of the AWWACS deal. And, as if to emphasize the fact that he sill holds many cards, both the New YorkTimes and the Washing ton Post came with editorials echoing his sentiments. He had also said that America's approval of Prince Fahd
plan as a hasis for negotiations cannot but mean its abandooplan as a hasis for regotiations cannot but mean its abandoo-
ment of the Camp David approach. In saying tbis, he was of course ooly looking for assurances - and these were prompt in coming from U.S.S.Secretary of State Haig, whowrote saying
that America stands hy both the Camp David process and its that America stands hy
commitiments to lsrael
Striking in another direction, the Israelis are seeking to use the issue of the composition of the multinational force in Sinai
as a card against the Europeans. Israe's Forreien Minister Shamir told them that they will. not te ace acepretable as conCamp David agreements. The aim bere is to drive a wedge between the Europeans and the line represented by the peace pinally, and most omine pus Finally, and moss ominously, Beegin gave notice that if these
political moves do not achieve the desired aim, there is the option of engineering a crisis so that be can plunge the area
 force will eontinue to overfly all of LLebanon and that tbe need
might arise o do destroy Syria's SAM batteries in the Bekaa
ville

Obote's uphill struggle

## By Andrew ві"

 KAMPALAUgandan President MiltonOboce is making slow promeses in

 Soldiers guerrithas and civilian are sill being killed. "perhaps a, according to a senior Western envoy. But diplomats say the pre-
carious security situation has ased in recent weeks.
Formed in December last year.
the obote administration has faced a double threat from the weapons in the country since Tanzaniian nropps and Ugandan exiles oppled Presiden idi Amin im Apprrilla groups which are bent on Zaverthrowing tbe government. They operate ousside Kampala Even before the last of the
00.000 Tanzzanian troops left the country in June. Ugandan citizens were accusing the Ugandan Lure.
 ous Seaderember presented Uandan areiligit to the govermment ssying the

Japan set for cabinet reshuffle

## Faced with mounting intermational trade proban bolster his leadership at home.

 Japanese Prime Minister Zenko Suzuki is expectedto reshuffle his cabinet tbis month month-old government has also been caught between U.S. pressure to strengthen Japan's ammed
forces and Added to this, Suzuki was the national budget. own. parliamentary ranks for criucized within his retum from Wasbington in May about a joint U.S.-
Japanese "alliance." communique tbat used the word Thise. word angered the opposition. who alleged
Suzuki had committed Japan to involvement in U.S. global strategy. He complained that the communique failed to make clear that J Japan had no plans for
a major rearmament program. This later forced the resignation of Foreign Minister Masayoshi Ito. Sources in the ruling Liberal Democratic Party
(LDP) said that Suruki was planning (LDP) said that Suzuki was planning the reshuffle
to consolidate his position before a LDP presidential election late next year. The LDP election is held
evey every two years and the winner automatically
becomes prime minister because of the party's becrall parliamenentaryy majocity The sources said
ove focus of the anticipated reshufile would be on
the the foreign affairs portfolio cate touch in a country such as Japan with strong resistance to armed forces. the flood of Japanese
exporss has increased prohlems with the United exporns has increased pro
States and Western Europe. Finance ministry sourcese. predicted recently that
Japan's trade surplus this financial year could reach Japan's trade surplus this jinancial year could reach
a record $\$ 23$ hillion, surpassing the previous high of a recor 20 billion in the fiscal year 1978 .
abuzki theld report late Suzuki told reports last mooth he planned to
reshuffle top posts in the LDP. Such changes reshuffle top posts in the LDP. Such changes nor-
mally go band-in-band with cahinet shifss. He also
sparked speutase sparked speculation that he would seek re-election
in 1982 by fixing several important in 192 ,
next year, including a visit to Peking to mark the next year, including a visit to Peking to mark the
10th anniversary of the normalization of Sino-
Japanese relations A further indication A further indication that Suzuki planned to
weather prohlems facing his govermment came earweatuer problems facing his soverment came ear-
lier this year when he said he would stake his politi-
cal cal reputation on halancing the national hudget by
1984-85. A hill enahling him to do this by streamlining the bloated hureaucracy and eliminating the need for massive flotations of deficit-covering
national boods is already passing smoothly through
partiam nariliament
In any
nabint Rolitical skills to tread delicauely between otber Tanaka, now on trial for his alleged involvement in the Lockheed airrraft scandal, and Takeo Fukuda Botu men, as well as fore
Yasuhiro Nakasone and the be Dinse Minister Panning Agency, Toshio Komoto, command siz-
able able followings sin tbe party and have the potentia!
to topple Surnki. ${ }^{\text {to }}$ Apparte Suzruki, Apart tron Suzukt, the other cabinet member
singled out for criticism in the LDP is Foreign
Minister Sunao Sonda Minister Sunao Sonoda, 67 , mainly for what be has
said rather than for wbat he has done. Apparently in support of the diplomatically ine perienced Suzuki following the furore here over the word "alliance" in the joint U.S.-Japan communi-
que, Sonoda told reporters a month later that a joint communique was not binding in a diplomatic sense. Sonoda did a smart about-turn several days later by saying such a communique with either nation was Dmportant politically and morally
37.6 percent of the electorate from 42 percent according to a poll
Shimbun oewspaper.
The LDP sources said a possible replacement for Sonoda was Shintaro Abe, tbe LDP policy board
chairman. Abe is regarded asa possible suco Takeo Fukuda as head of the powerful Fukuda faction of the LDP. Other candidates, according to
the source the sources. are Susumu Nikaido, 72. the American-educated LDP executive hoord cha
man, and Yoshio Sakurauchi. 69. LDP secretarygeneral and a former minister of international trade
and industry. Nikaido, right-hand man of former Prime Minis-
ter Tanaka, who headd the biggest faction of 105 members of the LDP. is tipped hy the sources to be
the new LDP secreary-general. But a duestion
mark hangs over the possibivity of Nikaido assuming the secretary-generalship.-(R)

## AWAC

By Patrick Brogan
NEW YORK -
President Reagan has salvaged his Middle East err policy. whatever hiar might bee Ln a moment o high drama last week, senators agreed that the U.S.
should sel \$8.500 million of miditrary equipment to
Saudi Arahia in 1985, including AWACS radar Saudi Arabia in 1985, including AWACS radar
planes. They agreed that presidenss conduct foreign policy, not they. even it the president cannot explain to from the policy. Reagan nearly lost the vote
because the suspicion had flourshed that he migh necase be infllible. The strongest argument he colld
offer recalcitrant Republicans, to porsuade them to offer recalcitrant Republicans, to persuade them to
support him, was that if he were defeated once it support him, was that if
might become a babit.
He had promised that in the autumn inflation
would fall. unemployment would fall. interest rates

By Patrick Seale
President Ferdinand Marcos MANILA ttempt to solve the Philippines most intractable problem, that of Muslims fighting for freedom, hit-and-ruo raids, freedom, fighters am of the Moro National Liberation Front (MNLF) pin down tens
of thousands of government troops on the large of thousands of government
southent island of Mindanao.
Some generals, impatient at the steady losses, are
pressing for a big "searcb and destroy" operation pressing for a big "searcb and destroy" operation
but they are reined in by tbe president, who is aware but theyare reined in by tbepresident, who is aware
of the outcry such a campaign would arouse across the Muslim
sympath.
Marcos. sympathy.
Marcos, and the more intelligent officers, recog-
nize there can be no purely military solution to a Marcos, and the more intelligent officers, recog-
nize there can be no purely mỉitary solution to a
problem with such deep religious and economic

## Marcos planning new peace bid with Moro front



## CS triumph strengthens Reagan's position

 will belp tan presidident inpe his next hatrte. when he
tries to cul the 1982 hudget yet again because the gries to cur the tigy2 hudget yet again because the
and summer have provion announced in the spring and summer have proved wrong. They believe tuat
.the approval of the AWACS deal will persuade the House of Representatives so cual will persuade the food stamp
program pensions and health care. program. pensions and health care.
Reagan wants a further 12 percent cut in non-
military spendmg during 1981-82. and his supporters hope thal his success last week will restope his authority and speed up the chariot of govemment again. Washingeon is an odd place and a president
thought to be strong will generally get his way,
whatever the merits of the case whatever the merits of the case.
The American himlerland. meaning everything
outside the capital. cares nothing about AWACS. Endiess newspaper reports have not succeeded in Endiess newspaper reports have not succeeded in
teaching Amerianns what the acronym stands for.
They worry instead that they may be going to lose
cheir jobs, thal prices are soaring and that they
cannot sell a house or huy a new one with a mort
gage rate over 15 percent. gage rate over 15 percent. the presidency, was repeatedly asked diow he could cut taxes, increase defense spending and halance
the ludgel the hudgel ali at once. He saic the secret was cutting
taxes. Arthur Laffer had shown him how it was restauran. The higher the rate of taxation. ihe less revenue goes up. George Bush called it woodoo
Now David Stockman, director of the budget and white hope of the Reagan administration. admits
the Laffer curve appears not 10 work. With the 1982 fiscal year less than a month old, the projected
deficit has risen from $\$+2.000$ milion to $\$ 58.000$ million. despite all the cuts: Stockman's foreast o govem Ment spending this year is $\$ 22.000$ million
higher than it was six mont he ago and he admits the igher than it was six months ago and he admits the

Jack Kemp. the congressman who first started
supply-side economics in Washingotion now supply-side economics in Washington, now sayst the
recession is all the fault of the Federal Reserve Board. which is pursuing a strict monctarist polic of high interest rates. They are so high that people end their noney to the government, at 17 percent.
instead of investing it. He wants the Fed to cut their rales.
For the
For the moment. Reagan will press ahcad, cutting government spending in the hope that this wil vered by winning thc AWACS vote may help him at first but he will need other successes as the months and even Camp David did President Carter fittle lood at the polis. A few senators supported Reaga Ref forcign policy principle. Reagan's victor's was a great triumph. He is dning
better with Congress than any president since.Lym-
don Johnson in the mid-1960s.
roots Hence the reports that the president is now
quiety exploring with Arab leaders the possibility quietly exploring with Arab leaders the possibility In $19775-7$, talks under Coll Qaddafis s sponsor-
shipled Moros a measure of autooomeny. These talks proved chairman, in Saudi Arabia last April, he was bitter at Marcos' "betrayal:
Today Marcos is said to be pinning his hopes on the medation of Saudi Arabia and Irap. Mrs.
Imelda Marcos, whom the president has offen entrusted with delicate missions, visited Iraq in September.
Certainly the Moro movement is seen as a real
obstacle to better relations with the A a time when the Philippme economy is going
through a rocky period. Major exports bike coprater through a rocky period. Major exports sike copra2
and sugar have suffered from falling world prices.
> and foreign dehts exceed $\$ 15$ billioo.
> and in an increasngly poiarized society, a radical semi-clandestine Marcos regime. The spearhe ad of this movement is the underground New People's Amy (NPA). the ,ines. Hardly a week passes without news of some murgreatly extended its activities. Allthougb its guerrilas number only four or five thousand, it is supported by a larger number of sympathizers, many of
whom would call themselves nationalists rather han Marxists.
> In Manila itself, as political cynicism spreads, increasing numbers of the large middle class, espehas been eroded hy the president's political man-
euverings: last Junc. after 16 years in power. he
organized elections to give himself a further six
years in ears in office. He is very prohably the bess presi-
dent the Philippines has ever had. Under his rule foreigr investment has poured in. industry has flourished and self-sufficiency in rice has been
achieved. Can these gains be consolidted or acheved. Can these gains be consolidated or ar
then at
Ferrando and Imelda Marcos ane a brave and
resourceful couple who in a resourcecul couple who in a long reign have provec
well able to outwit and contain their enemies. But howe ver strong their regime, the opposition to it is
also powerful. His power base also powerful. His power base is the army, her the
ministry of human setulements ful local government coordinating effeet a powerhe so-called. KKK movernent which, with jeuts at the communes, develops simall-scale pro
grassiots support.(ONX)

## Man's body and soul

## By Adil Salahi

 $\begin{array}{ll}\text { To believe in something beyond our } & \text { Indeed, we are asked to dress well } \\ \text { senses is an essential part of religious } \\ \text { when we attend to our worship, in the }\end{array}$senses is an essential part of religious belief. All religions stress the imporimperceptible, In this Islam is no exception. But in Islam such a belief has no negative effect on the role of reason with regard to man's acceptance of the faith and his fulfillment of his charge. We are, for example, required to
believe in the existence " "the sur" as if it was a material object. "Yet we ke" as very little about it. Hence, alongwith our belief in it we accept that it is part of Allah's knowiedge which He has chosen not to impart to us.
Our belief in the sour, however,
does not impose on us any confusing does not impose on us any confusing
paradox. It. does not leave us to the pressures of conflicting demands of body and soul. For both body and soul
complement each other, and together tbey form the human being. Hence no believer is required, or even. allowed, to neglect any rigbts of either body or soul
in order fuifill the rights of the other. Nor are we allowed strengthen one at
the expense of the other. No excesses the expense of the other. No excesses
are permitted. The Qur'an forbids restricting what is lawful in the same
way as it forbids legalizing what is way as it forbids legalizing what is prowited same way as we do when we go about our business. To sclect good food and good clothing is part of the enjoyments with Islam. ith Islam
From the Islamic viewpoint partaking of such enjoyments gives man his unique place among Allab's creation. It
does not cause any conflict between does not cause any conflict between life and our future life. The Our'an teaches us: Seek, by means of what Allah has given you, to attain the Paradise to
come. Do notforget, however, your share come. Do notforget, ho
in this world. $(28 ; 77)$
Thus, to work for one's "share in this world' oeed oot confliet with working Islam does not recognize, or cause any split between body and soul, the physical and the spiritual, or beaveo and earth. It seeks fulfillment for both components of the human self in a well anced course of action.
It has been marr's misfortune that thinkers and philosophers of the past $a$ world of height, high up in heaven and a world of dust in the abyss of the earth. Whatever was above the moon was
pure and good; whatever beneath it pure and good; what
was impure and bad.
On the basis of that arbitrary distinction we have had all what both science and religion, in successive generations, spoke about of a split between matte
and intellect, body and soul, and

The Qur an teaches the believer
work for a better standard of living an to enjoy the best of what he earns. He need not forbid himself any fruit which
results from his own labor, or the earth results from his own labor, or the earth
brings forth by the grace of Allah.

Isfam in perspective

What the Qur'an teaches<br>Childre of Allah, the Beneficient, the Merciful Children of Adam!' Beautify yourselves for every act of worship and eat and drink, buid not waste. He does not love for wasterul. Say. Who has ine righr wo forbid the beauty which Allah has brought fort for His servant, and the good things from among the means of sustenance? Say: They are lawful in the tif of this world, to all among the means of sustenance? Say: They are lawful, in the life of this world, to all who believe-to be theirs alone on Rasurrection Day. Thus elearly do We spell out Our messages to peopple of hnowledge. Sayy. Truly, Dy LDord has forbiddden only shameful deeds, be they open or seeret, and every kind of sinning, and unjustified envy, and the aserbibing of divinity to any beside Him - since He has never bestowed hny warranu therefore from the high -and the attributing unto Alloh of any thing of which you have therefore from the no knowledge.

indeed, between light and darkness. That arbitrary distinction between the two complementary types of existence has prevented man, for a long
time, from properly understanding the essence of the physical existence as i will prevent him from properly understanding the truth about religion and man's mission. There are a lot of things
in the world recognized by scientists
but wbich remain to them a closed book. When pressed to explain them that of the believer who is asked to explain what the soul is. The believe would simply repeat this verse of the Qur'an : They will question you coneern ing the soul. Say, 'the soul' is part of $m$ Lord 's knowledge. ' Little indeed is the
knowledge vouchsafed to you ( 17.85 )

Arab News welcomes qnestions about Islam, its principles and practices. Answers by our
religious editor wiin be pubbished min this section every Friday.
Pleaseaddress your letters to: the Religions Editor, P.O. Box 4556 , Jeddah, Saudi Arabia.

A delayed eulogy honoring Sir Mohammed Iqbal;
a philosopher whoseworks encourage Muslims

Life of the Prophet - 31 One man's contribution


## Winning chile recipes

 have onions, kangaroo


## EnGLEwOOD. Calif. (LAAT)-The

 Nottingham Forest, whe on Austrabs gran's prize iningredient was kangaroo tail and the Scanigredient was kangaroo tail and the Scan-
dinavian teaus poured in al splash of aqua
vita. But the representative from Taitio seid vita. But the reppersentative from Tahitis said
be bad no special ingredients co Chilis, you
know, is basically, meat, tomatoes and
The variations on that seemingly simple.
recipe were in full force recently as 63 teams. competed in the fance recently as 63 teams
Chili Society's world champhe Intervational Chili Society's world champion chalis titule.
Califormia champion Fred Drexel won the California champion Fred Drexel won the
world champiooship and a $\$ 20.000$ purse,
crediting his victory to "a crew that went in crediting his vivtory to "a a crew that punte, in
there and chopped their bearts out.". there and chopped their bearts out,"
Eacct team had won in local compet Each tearm had won in local competitions
held thte United States and several foreign
countries in order to qualify for the annual

 a lot of problems in our country as you bave
had in yours $\rightarrow$ maybe it (tbe prize money)
will save the economy and Mrs. Thatcber will will save the econo
thank me." he said
Fame
Fame was another morivarion." Who was it
that said every man gets 15-or was it 12minutes of fame." Australign team captaim Joel "Bubba" Hopkins said."
Defm after four." District of of clumbian said, "the prize money's not important, its just being bere and having
fun: Winnig is just the icingoo the cake." team member added, laughing.
For others. it was a matter of honor. The
"bot steaming Yakkes, from New York
City were "out to prove there is good chili in champion - win or lose."
Bathposted a sign uotside his cookiog area
that read that read, "we e are not related to George
Steinbrenner" and said, "we're not apolog While the competing. teams diligenty
oopped, cut and fried in tbeir small outdoor cooking areas equipped witir camping stoves, watch Bue Grass musicp bale paid perform and
sec competition in the best westem Jeans sec competition in the best Westem Jeans,
cowboy hats and other country-and-western related d categories.
Althouh the spe
opportunity to to tasctetators did not get the competitors' chili
nore than 1,500 gallons of stance were prepared by of vendors selling it Eacb contestant was sisven three hours to
cook his mixture, after whicb a panel of jugges, inclnding acters Robert Manitcoum,
juliliam Corrad and Peter Marshan, tasted eacb of the entries.
For most of the constants, the cooking was not high pressurec, despite the strakes.
The Scandinavian team, whicb iss't scandinavia at all. but is a group from foos Angeles known as the Vikings of Scandia's keep getring
member said.
The group competes- because we love chili
and if we do win we'll give it no in we do win we'll give it (tbe prize
money) back to children's charities." said Giil
Yoss, attired in long Viking biair The event is. fundraiser for The event is a fundraiser for the Mothers
for the Motion Picure and Television Fund,
according to the chilis society, which provides
care for needy $n$ confusing

## Birds are popular pets: Choosing the

## appropriate

## one is often





 Local pet stores sell a variety of bird foods
including mineral grit supplements whicb
are vital to the diet of seede-eaters. When hen
binds are laying or during mouts (when old


hers are caso off your pet wiul ned an
 Eep onsaran Emaying exerise in onter bo Eor



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A worthwhile trip through impenetrable deserts and history

mountain between the Gulf of Aqba and the
Dead Sea. The approach is down a lengthy Dead Sea. The approach is down a lengthy
gorge called the Siq an fantastic chasm of
towering clifis. their rock faces chiselled smooth into obilowirg shapes by the funnell-
led wind. marbeled in color like the end ers of old lcather-bound books." The wallspof the Siq rise up about 20 meters. sometimes
almost meeting overhead so that the bue of the sky is closed out.
Prospective visit
Prospective visitors to Petra gather at the
Jordanian government rest house at Wadi
Musa an Musa (named after the spring struck by by
Moses from the rock) where all roads in the valley end abruptly in a car park. For the valley down. oumey Sit down the roads in the are readily avail-
ahle for riding. It's relaxing way to cover the few kilometers. and worth saving for the
spectacular sights shead Sudddenly you turn a final bend and there,
right in for perfect lassical temple deep in the heart of the valley. And the color is rose red. This is
the famous Khazneh. or Pharoah's Treasury. just the first of numcrous beauuifully sculp-
tured facades in a series of valleys which twist in every direction.
At the time the their strenghe the rabegion was walso huilding
Greek influence, thus the Greek the tomb facades. In later times, around the
first to second century A.D., the Romans were to become the conquerors and were
qoick to spor the beauty and the strategic qoick to spot the beauty, and the strategic
qualites, of Petra. Thus tikere still remains a
Roman amphitheater, a collonaded street, a Roman amphitheater, a collonaded street. a
triumphal arch.
Petra deserves at Icast two days or Ionger. is worth forlowing. Apart from some spec-
tacular scenery cn route. he road will take you past imposing Crusader eastles in Shobak and Karak. on to the town of Madaba, which the region, and to Amman and beyond. Karak's Citadel is a typical Crusader con-
struction maximize its stratcecgic purposcs. It sits atop to a guess a moat. Its construction included san intercesting system where lookuuus slationcd at
arrowsitit vantage points could calla warning up a specially huilt stone acoustie duct to the
next level, where the enrd could be similarly passed on. The carliest telcphone system. The castle proper consisted of long, vauIn the central point, to which the gallicrics Ied,
was a vaulted and domed chamher openced wi the sky to allow the light to filter through. The
scale of the building can be imagined by the propurtions of the main gallery - 80 meters obviously to accommodate a throne. The
sheerdrap from the battliments is qulte frightening, and must have been even more so at
the time because it was from her that unwanted pecisoneners wase flom here that
deaths "having first had a wooden to ther deaths "having first had a wooden box carc-
fully fastened around their head so that they shlyould not be knocked unconssious before
they reached the bottom For those who don't suffer from sleep waiking or nightmare
the government offers accommodation overthe government offers ac
looking the sheer drop.
ln Jordan the term In Jordan the term "wadr" takes on a
whole new meeting. Not here the gentle
sandy creek bed which spring to tife sandy creck bed which spring to life after
rain. Here wadis drop in sheercliffs 3000 feet down from gentry undulating plateaus. Just
past Shobak it s worth stopping the ar for past Shobaak it's worth stopping the car for an
exhilhirating view down WadI Dana. The road moves on the Madaba, noted for
its fine mosiacs. Its also ideally placed for reaching some otber historic and fascinating
spots. M. Nebo. one of the alleged sites of the tomb of Moses. is only ten minutes drive.
Jcrash is one of the best remaining exam-

TURKISH LOCOMOTIVE: The remains of the Hijaz railway can be observed close to
protected hy the rallway station, while railway cars lay on the ground rusting away.
 will save scarce animals

ISLAMABAD - Pakistani authorities have declared three years of sifery from humters for all the country's wild animests except
the widd boar. The nationwide ban on hunt. the wild boar. The nationwide ban on huat-
ing. trapppig and exporing of fourcleged
animals and reptiles was imposod uffer oivcials reported a rapid declipe in the country hunting".
The tibre-year ban will be backed by flaw prescribing harsh punishmoent for violacors. It
will bea madel for adoption bjpprovichid govermanents, which are resp enforcing game reguiations.
The wild hoar is not tincluded the coise Pakiostani authoridies are determined to
to protect widdife species from a continuing
decline which started io the 1950 s decline which stanted io the 19503 when las Officials say species like the snow leopari he wild dog and the chowsinga (i foxir-
 reptiles are threatened with extinction: The main problem of authorities in
enforcement of game laws in .he coubtryide
where hunting is a popoular sport of vhere hunting is a popular sport of finfinenutial a rare dish of meat.
a race distar's wildilfe is menaced by weapons
that vary fom children's catapults that tan en rities.
Hunting is also a recreation for militiary
nd civil officers posted fic remote arey Bombs and grenades are often thrown in to ivers and canals to kill fishh, Mijitary offtcoma
haye been directed by Prexident An edictly observe the game laws in the Pakistanintiun bemoaned wild trapping and killing of ant
mals like the white leopard, the neel gai (a mals wike the white leopard, the neel gail
specios of deer), the black buck and Manco
Polo sheep and of various kinds of binde polo sheep and of various kinds of bluth
iocluding bustard and quail. ang to the newrpaper the Siberla crane, whose world population has droppod makes its iourney back to Siberia.
The preservaion drinve call for memben citizenas to jotn thic constarvation offort. Fiell protection staff is to be made more mabil
and augmented by new itaff to be traintod
over the next 10 yeare
Tooth products
could eliminate
decay problems LONDON - A recent dikcovery by tooth decay for ever-mand put dentizs out cals in Norwich, Connecticut, have juut received a parent for a new line of tooth products that inclucle tooth patte; tooth powder, mouthwash, chowing guan, candy
and time-recaico pills, all of whicc, they
claim, will prevent teeth tron dect Tooth decay 10 coums troy , oxplained when micro-organisms in the mounth pro deeth. But the organisms cannot survive
detid a without a steady supply of the vitamin, and reached the mouth in saliva. The new products contain a substance
called avidin, comimonly forind in cegs. whites, which has the property of absorbcapturing the Biotin before tit reacechese by
feeds the destructive micro-organismin.

## New documentary feature film shows determination of Palestinian people

The fllm makes powerful use of quotes
sucb as one of the Zionist hero, Vladimit Jabotinsky, commander of the National Mijitary organization, Irgum, who said, ", fore itstands or falls by the question of armed
force. It is mportant to build, it is importan force. It is important to build, it is importan
to speak Hehrew, hut..$i$ it is even more important to
The quote is able to shoot." above the clanking of Israeli suots in otherwise peaceful Arab
tom sums as Bethlehem, Nablus and RamalIsrali soldiers heavily outfitted in unifioms guns, rifles and tear gas, are atop all Arab buildings, they surroumd Arab mosques.
Other soldiers operate large bulldozzers. They knock down hoperate. Thige bulldozers. The
kilm. document
Isreli soldiers killing with their own hands IJraeli soldiers killing with their own hands
teen-ager who dared to display a Palestinian flag-ager who dared to display a Palestitia affirmative spirite.
The American premiere showing took place Oct. 21 at the San Francisco Interna-
tional Fim Festivat, the documentary roovie Occupied Palestige, is available for viewingio
theaters throughout the world. Exhibit to show ceramics, batiks AL-KHOBAR - An exhibit featoring
ceramics by John Laluya and batiks by Nancy Hubbard Opened here Thurssday at
the Arab Heritage Gallery and will run the Arab Heritage
through Nov. 13 .
Laluya has worked in elay for the last 10 years and since arriving in the Kingdom to
1979, has studied patters in Sadi 1979, has studied patterms in Saudi Ara-
bian portery, woodwork and textiles Hubbard is also a strorken of tox theurd
Arahian environment and this influencee is
earried


Fish farming rapidly developing in the Republic of China 'Aquaculture' near Taipei grows fish, shrimp, clams in both ponds and seashore
$\square$




INTENSIVE AQUACUTTURE: These milhfish ify are being artificially fed and raised to


## Farm exports dip

## U.S. trade deficit soars to \$7b <br> \section*{of U.S. farm produce fell sharply - Exports 4uurternf this year helping widen the Unird States foreign trade deficit to $\$ 7$.

} the Connesday. Agricultural
in the quarter.
he previsu
hevel since the
report said.
Rccord harvests. wbich led to ower prices.
were the main reason. it said. Non-July-Septrmber period as itecined inefin the
from the second quarter's $\$ 6.9$ billionthe
report said


## Hungary seeks

 IMFmembership
pace with the $\$ 25.3$ hillion deficit for all o
last year.
Anothcr version of the erade halance
released last week, showed a deficit of about Anothcr version of the trade halance.
released last week, showed a deficit of about
$\$ 9.7$ billion for the third quarter. That ver-
sion is more widely publicized than Wednession is more widely publicized than Wednes-
day s version. which excludes military trade
and alko excludes some msurance and freight costs for imports. All of the figures were
adiusted for nommal seasonal variations in adjusted for normal seas
importing and exporting.
In separate restimony be

## Iran slashes oil prices

 range from $\$ 2.40$ to $\$ 2.60$ a barrel fr

1. Japanese rraders said Thurdy.
The new prices


 Kurwiit, the Unitited Arlubg Eminates Libisa,
and Mexico have already no
netifed Japan of and Mexico have already notich
new prices for their. crude oil
In another development In another development, two non-OPEC
nations have raised oil prices in response et
the hike in price by OPEC, industry sources said Wednesday.
Egypt opped its crüde oil prices by $\$ 2$ a
harrel to $\$ 35$ effective Sunday, while Satur-

 the increa.
industry.





## EEC may halt

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Kuwait lends $\$ 74$ million to 3 states
 Fund for Arah Economic Development
extended loans totaling $\$ 744$ million to Jor-
dan, Djibouti and Burundi 'Wednesday to belp finance develo bpenent projects.
The fund loaned $J$ ordan $\$ 53$ million to help finance the Amman water supply project and the Ghor irrigation project. the fund said.
The loan was divided into a $\$ 25$ million. portion. to be repaid over 20 years. with a
five-year period of grace, and at a 3.5 percent interest rate. The second portion, or $\$ 2 \mathrm{~g}$ min-
lion is payable over 27 years, winh a seven-
year grace period, at 2.5 percent interest, it KFAED loaned Djibouti $\$ 13$ millioo to
finance the Djibouti port development project. The loan is to be repaid over 22 years.
Burundi gor $\$ 8$ million loan to finance the
Mutambara Nyanza Lake Road project

## id to Turkey


Fed aims at tighter monetary policy

accounting procedures designed to give it
tighter cootrol over the money supply.
Te Federal Reseve had been examining
ways of improving isc control over the growth The Federal Reserve had been examinin
ways of improving iscentrol over the growth
in money supply as part of its in money supply as part of its long-term battle
to hring down miflation. Is proposak would
require banks to speed up their accounting China steel units work at $50 \%$
PEKING, Nov. 5 (R) - Expensive West
German and Japanese made rolling mills at German and Japanese made rilling mills at
China's second bigest steelworks in Wuhan are operating at lesss than balf thecir capacity
because of insuffient investment, a plant Zhanang Yuyoog told visiting reporters
recenly that the Wuhan Iroo and Steel Comparyy was unate wo to mod idermine ind isteel combt old-
fashioned open bearth furmaces because all jashioned open bearth furnaces because all
availahle funds were being allocated to the
Baoshan stel complex being hilit near Baoshan steel complex being huilt near
Sbanghai.
As a result, a cold-rolling mill huilt by tbe As a result, a coid-ro
West German company Sms Schlocemann
Siemag was operationg at 45 perceot capacity
anda hotstrip mill built by NippooStecl at43

## South Korea carves a niche on the trade front



## Tinancolafooundup Riyal rates slide continues

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Gulf team agrees on tie-ups with India







 and keen to participate wiut nudian ninms in setworld," the joint statement said.
The Indian delegatiooled by federation of Indian Chambers of Commerce and Industry indostrialists about the recent liberalizatioo
of investment policies by of investment policies by the govemment to
atract capital fromoil-rich nations. The team
said Indian tecbolelog and manpower said Indian tecboology and manpower
resources coupled with Arab money could
provide a new economic
Talks on joint Iran-Japan plant fail

 bas been bit since March 1979 when it was
bombed five times during the fighting betweeo Iran and Iraq.
Yahiro told Traperi that it is impossible to
to resume construction of the complex follow-

| ABU DIYAB RENTACAR | $\text { jatic } 1$ |  |
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## NATO war plans include warning N-shot, Haig says

The war contingency plans of the North
Atlantic. Treaty Organizalioo (NATO) include th. possihility that it would firee a
warning nuclear sbot, accorditin to U.S. Secretary of State Alexander Haig.


## Belgium asks

Moscow to scrap SS-20s
BRUSSELS, Belgium, Nov, 5 (AP) -
Belgium has wamed Moscow that only be
dismantling of the 250 Soviet $S S-20$ missiles deployed to date will "render unnecesssary
the deployment of corresponding arms in Western Europe."
The wamning appears to sigral a change in
Belgium's Belgium's position on deploying 48 U.S.-
made Cruise missiles in this country. To date, Belgium has merely said such deployment
depends on the outcome of the U.S.-Soviet depends on the outcome of the
talks to limit medium-range nuclear: ssiles throughout Europe.
But in a letter this
Minister Andrei Gromyko, Charlesminister, sest the cond cition that only the
iunking junking of all SS-20s can avoid the deploy-
ment of NATO's Cruise and Pershing 2 missiles starting in 1983.
Belgium is one of five European NATO nations where succo missiles are to be placed deployment in recent years of triple-
warteaded $S S-20$ s whose renge covers all of -Only a precise. verifiable accord to limit
(modium-range missiles) which implies the (mcdium-range missles) which implies the
dismantling of the 250 SS- 20 rissiles that
threatco re-estahlishment of the (miditary halance at
the lowest possible level and will render unnecessary the deployment of correspond-
ing arms in Western Europe." Nothomb
wrote in his letter to Gromyko. The United States and the Soviet Union mocdium-range nuclear missiles in Géneva on Nothomb wrote. also on Tuesday. a letter
to U.S. Secretary of State Alexander Haig. goverment spokesman Mare Geleyn said. Wednesday in revealing the existence of botb
leners. The reason for the twoletters, Geleyn
addded was to misinirerpret tre meaning of the matssive
demmonstration for nuclear disarmament held in Brussels on Oct. 25 . An estimated 200,000 persons marched
through the Begigian capitat that day urging
nuclear disarmament in both East and West
Europe. Europe. sele. said the "letter to Gromyko is
more important. What we are telling tbe
 Canadian talks head for failure OTTAWA. Nov. 5 (R) - Canada's ter dispute vver reforming the country's Bri-
ish constitution and Ouebec Premier Rene Levesque said they were headed for failure. probably loaded rather for failure.. he told a day of private talks. Prime Minister Pierre Trudeau and the 10 provincial premiers were
to meet again privately Thursday in a final to meet again privately Thursday in a final
attempt to find a solution or, possibly. to admit defeat.
Eight of the 10 premiers oppose Trudeau's
original plan to have Britain send the conoriginal plan to have Britain send the con-
stitution. the 1867 British North America stiution. the 1867 British North America
Aights and an amending formula.
with a conventional attack on Western
Europe, be told the Senate Foreign Relations
Committee Wednesday. The official Soviet news agency Tass immediately denounced
Haigs statement as evidence that NATO
could be the first to use ducter and Ould be the first to use nuxlear weapons.
Haig cited the plan while stressing that Haig cited the plan while stressing that
NATO 's goal was to keep violence at the
lowest possible level if Moscow threatened lowest possible level if Moscow threatened
Western Rurope. The use of nuclear weapons Western Rurope. The use of nuclear weapons
carried unknown risks and should be ouly a
last resort. he said. Haig defended President last resort, he said. Haig defended President
Ronald Reagar's recent controversial Ronald Reagan's recent controversial
remark on the possibility of a nuctear war
confined to Europe, saying that Reagan was
exactly right.
NAAS strategy. NATO docrine .... is
premised on the concept that we will conduct
ourselves in response to attack in sucb a way purselves in response to attack in sucb a way
as to seek to limit the level of the attack to the as to seek to limit the level of the
lowest level possible," be said.
Haig added that the United Haig added that the United States might be tion Talks with tbe Soviet Union as early a
February. mea as anexexpectation not ta prom looks... hoo said.
U.S. officials had previously said that the did not expect the talks to starn until nhext spey ding,
atarget date taken to mean late March at the



## Polish leaders discuss national front

## WARSAW. Nov. 5 (R) - Solidarity leader Lech Walesa was due to brief bis union's executive Thursday on hopes that union's executive Thursday on bopes that a landmark summit meeting between the

 landmark summit meeting between theunion. the Roman Catholic Church and the
Communist government might provide a last union, the Roman Catholic Church and the
Communist govemment might provide a last
chance of pacefully solving poland's crisis. Communist government might provide a tast
chance of peacefuly solving Polands crisis.
The union's national spokesman, Marek The union's national spokesman, Marek
Brunne, said ttere was a mood of cautious
optimism following the meeting Wedestan optimism following the meeting Wednesday
among Walesa party cbief Gen. Woiciech among Walesa, party cbief Gen. Woiciech
Jaruzelski and the Romao Catholic primate, Arcczbishop Jozef Glemp. It was the first
meeting of the leaders of Poland's three mirajor forces andthey disaussed the- posssibī: ity of setting up a oational front for perma-
nent dialogue.
Gen. Jaruzelski also offered to open Gen Jaruzelski also offered to open
neegotiations with Solitarity on all outstanding problems. including the union's demands
for social control over the econouny and mass media. Brunne said.
But the general told Walesa that comprom-
ise would be expected on both sides ise would be expected on both sides, Brumn resolved Wednesday night to give the
authorities three months to sette major disputtes. but wamed of a possible general strike
if negotiations failed if negotiations failed.
Brunne said the atmosphere was mucb bet-
ter than it was before Gen. Jaruzelski became party leader last month amid a major wave of party leader rast monti amida a major wave of
industral unrest during whict the prospect
of a state of emergency and possible civil war of a state of emergency and possible civil war
were raised. "We "can expect a couple of
months of peace." Brunne said. but added that this dependeded on what tbe Communis leader actually meant.


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Sejm (parliament). There were indicatio
that two still unresolved local dispures wou soon be settled. The Solidarity national commission's resolution Wednesday
demanded that government-union talks demanded
include:
-
dent social economic a council to monitor the government's economic policies. expanded private farm ownership.

- Democratic local council efections. industry. halt to legal proceedings agaiost unionists and dissidents.
Meanwhile, Lech Walesa, embroiled in
political talks at home, has canceled his visit to the AFL-CIO convention in the United States next month, officials of the American
Lator Federation said in Washingtoo Wed-
Anglo-Irish talks open toda


READY FOR RIDE: President Ronald Reagan and hisfriend Sen. Paul Laxalt. Repubil-
can Nevada, dressed in riding attire. leave the white House Wednesday to fy by can Nevada, dressed in riding atis.
 against a grim background of renewed Yrish
Repubican bombings in London and deadRock in Ulster's Maze Prison dispute.
Observers expect the meeting between
British Prime Minister Margret Thatcher and Irish Republic Prime Minister Garret Fitio-
gerald to yield litle e the gerald to yield litite in the way of spectacular
new initiatives over the Northern Ireland
conflict. Since the last suct summit in conflict. Since the last suct summit in
December, whicb gave fresh impetus to December, whicb gave fresh impetus to
Anglo-rish cooperation relations have
worsened as a result of the hunger strike by worsened as a result of the hunger strike by
Repuhlicans in Maze Prison. Altbough the hunger strike was called off.
several of the prisoners key demands for improved condifitions were not met by the
London authorinies, and the Irish governLondon authonines, and the lish govern-
ment made no secret of its disapproval of British "intransigence".
With Fridys's dialogeve, both countries are
expected to show their anxiousness for close expected to show their anxiousness for close
relations. But Fitrgerald. asdetermined as his
predecessor Charies Haughey to make prog


## Dutch coalition crisis ends

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## From page one

he fact that hey had macepped. het (CU.N for withdrawal from occupied Arab lands." He Carrington onsit here was to define the
extent of agreement berween the ver extent of agree ment between the Venice Prince Saund said the U.N.Security. Council
could be a suitable venue" for f fruitful role could be a " ssuitable venue" forat fuxituul role
toward a Mideast settlement. " with the partoward a Mideast settlement." with the par-
ticipation of the Soviet Union. ticipation or the Sovifi Unione Kingdom's
Prince Saur reaffred the
conviction thal the "homeless Palestinians conviction thal the "homeless Palestinians
should be allowed or retum totheir homes. in
line with UN should be allowed to retum to their homess in
line with U.N. resolutions that lsrael He voiced "optimism" about Arab reac-
tion to the Saudi peace plan. after the Palesti-
disappointed from the surnmit.
He has two plans very close to his heart that are likely to be turmed down by Mrs. Thatcber
creation of an Anglo-Irish council and of - creation of an Anglo--rish council, and of terrorists in Northern Ireland and the rrisb
Republic irrespective of wbere the offens occurred. irrespective of weere the ofrens Fitzgerald says an Anglo-Irisb council,
with members of parliament from Britain, with members of parliament from Britain,
Ireland and Northem rieland, could strengIreland and Northern Ireland, could strens
then triateral links. But London has called
tbe scheme premature on grounds that Ulster tbe sche he me premature on grounds that Ulster
has no goverment or pariamment. has no government or pariiament. of Ulster's
It also wants to avoid the wrath of
potestant Protestant parliament members at a time
when the new secretary of state for Northerm Ireland James Prior, is considering a devolurreland James Prior, is considering a devolu-
tion plan to give Protestant and Roman
Catbolic MPs more say in the administration Catbolic MPs more say in the administration
of the province, which bas been under Lonof the province, which bas been under Lon-
don's direcc authority since 1972 .
fitrgerald's call for an Fitzgerald's call for an all-Ireland court is likely to be rejected because of the enormous
praceical difficulties it would e entail Nonethe-
less. several $=\mathbf{z a m a n}$
. percent uncmployment rate or to trim spending to encourage investment and reduce the
spiraling government deficit. Van spposed gigherr taxest, whiliet. Labor Ageader
Joop Den Uyl wanted a major job-creation program.
"No one has gotten his way completely."
the premier said."We have achieved a just
division of the sacrifices that are being asked division of the sacrifices that are being asked
of all parties." IT parties.
The compromise was suggested by two and Cees de Galan. wbo were named by
Queen Beatrix to mediate in the crisis.

The plan, he sesid, was to be discussed by the six-nation Gulf Cooperation Council
(GCC) here Nov. 10 and the Arab summit onference in Fez. Morocco, Nov. 25. Prince Saud said he was hopeful for a more positive stance by the Americans
toward the Saudi blueprint. He did note elaborate on that point.
But he reiterated the Kingdom's opposition to Camp David. insisting that any Eurrpean participation in the multinational peace frace U.S.-sponsored peace drive between
the Egypt and lisracl.
He ssid the Arabs will not support this
participation by the Europeans.

## Oil filters

 delay space mission by a week (R) - The space shuttle Columbia, Nos seciond (R) -The space shuttle Columbia 's seciondmission has been delayed for a week becuive
its oil wass't ehanged after a million nuins Clogged oil filters in ine gearboxes of timo
 The lameb to be postrponed.
Thc sbuttle program manager announced
later that it would take about a week to make later that it would take about a weak tomporese
the multimision spacceraft ready for ano try. Mission experts wert still trying tondeccider
whether to replace the two power anits com whether to replace the two power anits com-
pletely or drain the gearboxes, replace the
blocked fitrers, clean the system and add new
oil.
The units were used on the Columbin ,
thre-day maiden voyage in April when :
The units were used on the Columbia',
trree-dy maiden voyyagc in Apiil whant
loged almost a million miles. Mission coit olders said Wednesday tbey could have gone
ahead with the five-day mission -with 1 the ahead with the five-day mission-with the
clogged filers because each oil lubricathty
systern was equiped with a bypass value systen was equipped witb a bypass valve:
But they decided that because cha But they decided that because this is only
the second entot of the S10 billions suuthe. they would be nitraconservative and tix the filte. The oil contamination was the last of geelast few minutes of countdowin.
A low pressure reading in the spacicirfis A low pressure. reading in the spacecraftis
giant liquid fuel tank forced a halt with nine minutes leff. Then a high pressure indication In some oxygen tanks, which mission officiank
were willing to.go with, prompted the launch were wing o.go wia, prompted he launch
control computers to shut down 31 seconds
before blastoff. The officials later explaind hey were in the process of telling the cow-

French policy on Africa stays
PARUS, Nov. 5 :(R) $)$ Erance's Socialis majornment has siquate that it plans no
especially toward traditional policy onA frica:
eontinents 25 French especially toward th
speaking oations.
Tene continuatioo of France's role io a coin Tinent with which it thas had elose ties for over
150 years was shown at a two-diy sumin 50 years was shown at a two-day summitt ending bere Wednesday niggit, which it
attended with 31 African nations. A test of French intentions came over the issue of its President Francois Mitrerrand said the President Francois Mirterrand sadd
French military would provid all neessary
logistical support to ferry a pan-African force logistical support to ferry a pan-African forie
to keep the peace in the troubled central
African country once Libyan troops. have The summit agreed that troops from Nigeria, Senega, Benin, Gabon and Zaire OAU) peacekeeping force to go urgenty to
Ndjamena, Cbad's capital. OAU Secreatry-General Eden capital. OAU
Kodjo met the Chad leader in Paris wednesday to arrange
the imove. conference sources. said. The the imove, conifiencece soirces. said. The
peacekeepingorce is expected to be flownto
Ndjamena by French Air Force planes. the Ndjamena by French Air Force planes. the
sources said. At a news conference with President
Mobutu Sese Seko of Zaire and Ivory Coast Presideot Felix Houphouet-Boigny, Mitter
rand rand said Wednesday night France would
stand hy an defense agremenss signed with
Affican countries He caused surprise by saying he did nol
exclude new defense accords with African nations. in apparent contradiction to pledgos made by the Socialissts during the election
campaign earier this ycar. French observers France has defense ngreemenss with most
Francophone countries of Africi. It has 13 ,000 troops based in Senegal, the Ivory Coast, Gabon, the Central African Republic. Djibouti and the Indian Oceian islands :ol
Mayote and La Reunion.


